AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

1. (Currently amended) A method of detecting apoptosis, comprising: preparing a sample without cells from which cells have been removed; and detecting

quantifying an antigen comprising at least one member selected from the group consisting of at least one of nucleolin and PARP-1 full-length poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase (PARP-1) in the sample, to detect apoptosis;

wherein quantifying comprises reacting an antibody with the sample.

- 2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the sample is blood, serum, plasma, tissue, tissue culture medium or sputum.
- 3. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the detecting quantifying further comprises membrane disruption.
- 4. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the detecting is detecting nucleolin, and the detecting nucleolin comprises detecting a nucleolin binding molecule nucleolin complex antigen comprises nucleolin.
- 5. (Currently amended) The method of claim 4, wherein the nucleolin-binding molecule antibody comprises an anti-nucleolin antibody.
- 6. (Currently amended) The method of claim 5, wherein the <u>anti-nucleolin</u> antibody is selected from the group consisting of p7-1A4, sc-8031, sc-9893, sc-9892, 4E2 and 3G4B2 antibodies.

7-9. (Canceled)

10. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the detecting is detecting PARP-1, and the detecting PARP-1 comprises detecting a PARP-1 binding molecule PARP I complex antigen comprises PARP-1.

- 11. (Currently amended) The method of claim 10, wherein the PARP-1 binding molecule antibody comprises an anti-PARP-1 antibody.
- 12. (Currently amended) The method of claim 11, wherein the <u>anti-PARP-1</u> antibody is selected from the group consisting of sc-1562, sc-8007, sc-1561, sc-1561-Y and sc-7150 antibodies.
- 13. (Currently amended) A method of detecting excessive apoptosis in a subject, comprising:

preparing a blood sample from which cells have been removed; and detecting

quantifying a reduction in an antigen comprising at least one of nucleolin and

PARP-1 in the sample, to detect excessive apoptosis;

wherein quantifying comprises reacting an antibody with the blood sample.

- 14. (Original) The method of claim 13, wherein the subject is suspected of having a disease selected from the group consisting of Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome, a neurodegenerative disease, an ischemic injury, an autoimmune disease, a tumor, a cancer, a viral infection, an acute inflammatory condition and sepsis.
- 15. (Original) The method of claim 13, wherein the subject is suspected of having cancer.
- 16. (Original) The method of claim 15, wherein the cancer is selected from the group consisting of endocervical adenocarcinoma, prostatic carcinoma, breast cancer, leukemia and non-small cell lung carcinoma.

17-39. (Canceled.)

- 40. (Original) A method of detecting apoptosis in a cell culture, comprising the method of claim 1.
- 41. (Currently amended) The method of claim 41<u>40</u>, wherein the cell culture is grown in a bioreactor.

42. (New) A method of detecting apoptosis, comprising:

preparing a sample comprising apoptotic bodies; and

detecting an antigen comprising at least one member selected from the group consisting of nucleolin and full-length poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase (PARP-1) in the sample, to detect apoptosis;

wherein detecting comprises reacting an antibody with the sample.

- 43. (New) The method of claim 42, wherein the sample is blood, serum, plasma, tissue, tissue culture medium or sputum.
- 44. (New) The method of claim 42, wherein the detecting further comprises disrupting the apoptotic bodies.
 - 45. (New) The method of claim 42, wherein the antigen comprises nucleolin.
- 46. (New) The method of claim 42, wherein the antibody comprises an antinucleolin antibody.
- 47. (New) The method of claim 46, wherein the anti-nucleolin antibody is selected from the group consisting of p7-1A4, sc-8031, sc-9893, sc-9892, 4E2 and 3G4B2 antibodies.
 - 48. (New) The method of claim 42, wherein the antigen comprises PARP-1.
- 49. (New) The method of claim 42, wherein the antibody comprises an anti-PARP-1 antibody.
- 50. (New) The method of claim 49, wherein the anti-PARP-1 antibody is selected from the group consisting of sc-1562, sc-8007, sc-1561, sc-1561-Y and sc-7150 antibodies.